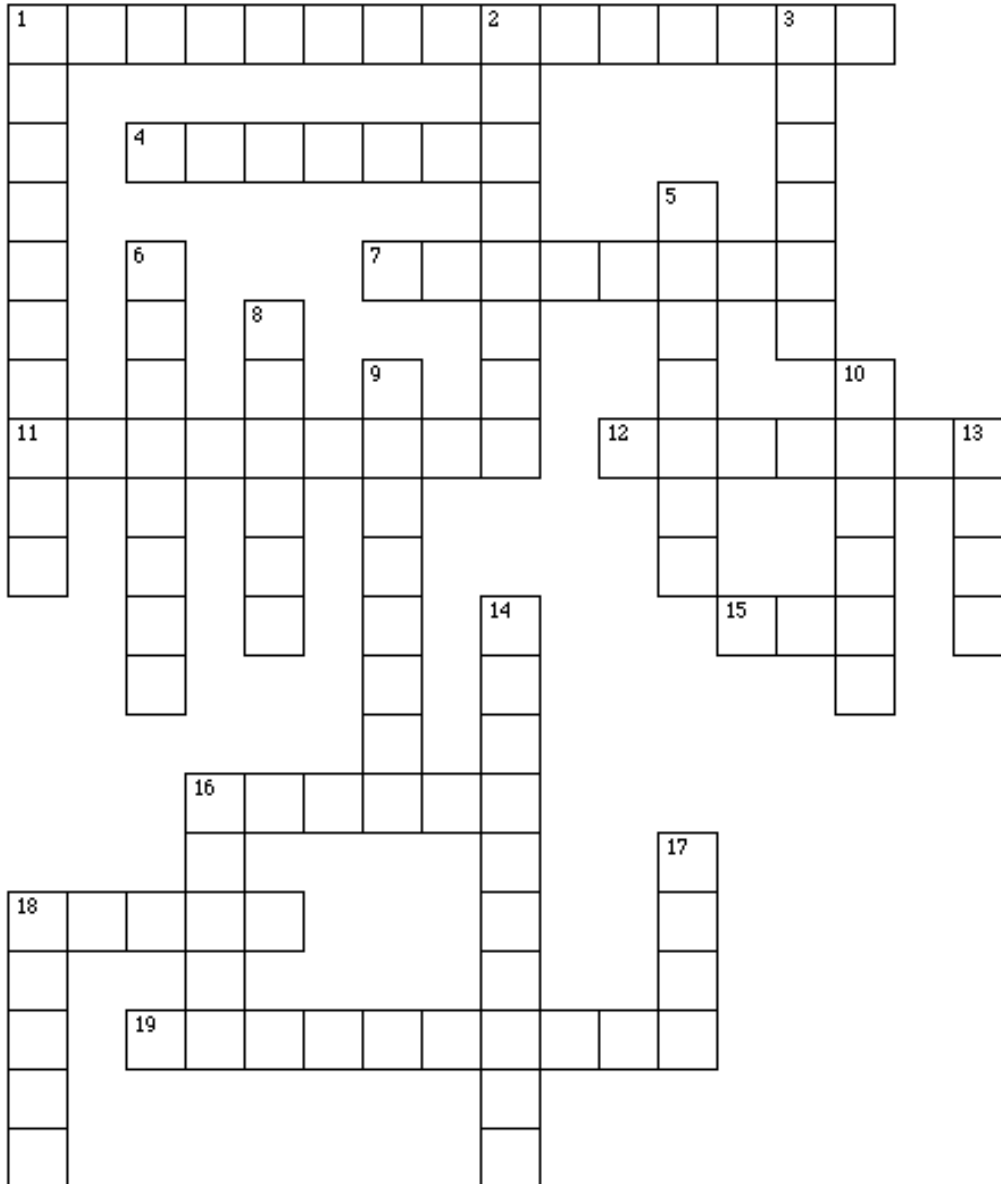


# AFRICAN MUSIC CROSSWORD

Using the following website to answer the crossword clues.

[www.sbgmusic.com/html/teacher/reference/cultures/westafr.html](http://www.sbgmusic.com/html/teacher/reference/cultures/westafr.html)



## ACROSS

- 1 This is also used in African singing when a soloist and an ensemble alternate
- 4 Bells and ... are also used in drum ensembles
- 7 A constant rhythm played on a bell that all the other players anchor their rhythms to.
- 11 The solo singer may ... around the melody and the words while the group sing the same thing over and over.
- 12 This drum is played under the arm and has two skins which are connected with leather laces. It is played under the arm.
- 15 A tribal group in Ghana
- 16 Rattles are made from dried out ... with shells attached to a net over it
- 18 Single bells are played with a ... stick
- 19 African songs are often ... in thirds

## DOWN

- 1 Drum groups often play at these
- 2 Lots of people playing together is called an ...
- 3 Call and response singing started with the African ...
- 5 The master drummer gives ... to change the pattern, the section, the tempo or to end the piece.
- 6 When the drums in an ensemble enter into a dialog with the master drummer it is called call and ...
- 8 Double bells are played with a ... stick
- 9 Drumming, singing and Dancing are often performed in a ... formation
- 10 When the skin of a drum is stretched it makes the pitch ...
- 13 This type of skin may be used to make the skin of the drum
- 14 African singer prefer a strong, straight tone called the ...
- 16 A coastal country in West Africa
- 17 African drums are made of ...
- 18 An African melody instrument